## CUMULATIVE INDEX, VOLS. 142-151

### I. AUTHOR INDEX

Ary, MAJ Vaughn A., Concluding Hostilities: Humanitarian Provisions in Cease-Fire Agreements, Vol. 148, at 186.

Bassiouni, M. Cherif, Establishing an International Criminal Court: Historical Survey, Vol. 149, at 49.

Bingaman, The Honorable Jeff, Twelfth Annual Gilbert A. Cuneo Lecture: The Origins and Development of the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act, The, Vol. 145, at 149.

Blewitt, Graham T., Ad Hoc Tribunals Half a Century after Nuremberg, Vol. 149, at 101.

Borch, LTC Frederic L. & COL Fredric I. Lederer, Does the Fourth Amendment Apply to the Armed Forces?, Vol. 144, at 110.

Boyle, MAJ William E., Jr., Under the Black Flag: Execution and Retaliation in Mosby's Confederacy, Vol. 144, at 148.

Brady, MAJ Brian H., Notice Provisions for United States Citizen Contractor Employees Serving with the Armed Forces of the United States in the Field: Time to Reflect Their Assimilated Status in Government Contracts?, Vol. 147, at 1.

Burton, COL John T., "War Crimes" During Operations Other Than War: Military Doctrine and Law 50 Years After Nuremberg and Beyond, Vol. 149, at 199.

Cook, CPT Holly O'Grady, Affirmative Action: Should the Army Mend It or End It?, Vol. 151, at 113.

Corell, Hans, Nuremberg and the Development of an International Criminal Court, Vol. 149, at 87.

Davidson, MAJ Michael J., A Modest Proposal: Permit Interlocutory Appeals of Summary Judgment Denials, Vol. 147, at 145.

Diner, MAJ David N., Army and the Endangered Species Act: Who's Endangering Whom?, The, Vol. 143, at 161.

Dribben, MAJ Douglas A., DNA Statistical Evidence and the "Ceiling Principle": Science or Science Fiction?, Vol. 146, at 94.

Eaton, ENS Jason H., Creating Confusion: The Tenth Circuit's *Rocky Mountain Arsenal* Decision, Vol. 144, at 126.

Elliott, LTC (Ret) H. Wayne, Hostages or Prisoners of War: War Crimes at Dinner, Vol. 149, at 241.

Emswiler, MAJ Thomas K., Defying Precedent: The Army Writing Style, Vol. 143, at 224.

Everett, Robinson O., Opening Comments, Vol. 149, at 13.

Foote, LTC Warren G., Chemical Demilitarization Program—Will It Destroy the Nation's Stockpile of Chemical Weapons by December 31, 2004?, The, Vol. 146, at 1.

Gibson, MAJ Susan S., Lack of Extraterritorial Jurisdiction over Civilians: A New Look at an Old Problem, Vol. 148, at 114.

Graham, David E., and COL Joseph L. Graves, Jr., Introduction, Vol. 149, at vii.

Graves, COL Joseph L., Jr., and David E. Graham, Introduction, Vol. 149, at vii.

Hasty, MAJ Thomas J., III, Minority Business Enterprise Development and the Small Business Administration's 8(A) Program: Past, Present, and (Is There a) Future?, Vol. 145, at 1.

Kilimnik, CPT Kenneth S., Germany's Army After Reunification: The Merging of the *Nationale Volksarmee* into the *Bundeswehr*, 1990-1994, Vol. 145, at 113.

King, Henry T., Jr., Nuremberg Context from the Eyes of a Participant, The, Vol. 149, at 37.

Lambert, Thomas F., Jr., Recalling the War Crimes Trials of World War II, Vol. 149, at 15.

Landrum, MAJ Bruce D., Military Rule of Evidence 404(b): Toothless Giant of the Evidence World, Vol. 150, at 271.

Landrum, MAJ Bruce D., Yamashita War Crimes Trial: Command Responsibility Then and Now, The, Vol. 149, at 293.

Lattimer, MAJ Richard M., Jr., Myopic Federalism: The Public Trust Doctrine and Regulation of Military Activities, Vol. 150, at 79.

Laverdiere, LCDR Marc G., Another Victory in the Unwinnable War Over Civil Penalties: *Maine v. Department of the Navy*, Vol. 142, at 165.

Lederer, COL Fredric I. & LTC Frederic L. Borch, Does the Fourth Amendment Apply to the Armed Forces?, Vol. 144, at 110.

Leigh, Monroe, Evaluating Present Options for an International Criminal Court, Vol. 149, at 113.

Levie, Howard S., Evaluating Present Options for an International Criminal Court, Vol. 149, at 129.

Lovejoy, MAJ Kevin, Abolition of Court Member Sentencing in the Military, Vol. 142, at 1.

Lurie, Jonathan, Military Justice 50 Years After Nuremberg: Some Reflections on Appearance v. Reality, Vol. 149, at 189.

Martins, MAJ Mark S., Rules of Engagement for Land Forces: A Matter of Training, Not Lawyering, Vol. 143, at 3.

Martins, MAJ Mark S., "War Crimes" During Operations Other Than War: Military Doctrine and Law Fifty Years After Nuremberg—and Beyond, Vol. 149, at 145.

Masterton, MAJ R. Peter, The Military's Drunk Driving Statute: Have We Gone Too Far?, Vol. 150, at 351.

McCaffrey, GEN Barry R., Role of the Armed Forces in the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, Vol. 149, at 279.

McGillen, MAJ Howard O., Article 31(b) Triggers: Re-Examining the "Officiality Doctrine", Vol. 150, at 1.

Meron, Theodor, From Nuremberg to The Hague, Vol. 149, at 107.

Moore, John N., Opening Comments, Vol. 149, at 7.

Morrison, Fred L., The Significance of Nuremberg for Modern International Law, Vol. 149, at 207.

Murphy, MAJ Timothy W., Corroboration Resurrected: The Military Response to *Idaho v. Wright*, Vol. 145, at 166.

Nardotti, MG Michael J., Jr., The Twenty-Fifth Annual Kenneth J. Hodson Lecture, Vol. 151, at 202.

Nicholson, Bradley J., Courts-Martial in the Legion Army: American Military Law in the Early Republic, 1792-1796, Vol. 144, at 77.

O'Brien, MAJ Edward J., Nuremberg Principles, Command Responsibility, and the Defense of Captain Rockwood, The, Vol. 149, at 275.

O'Roark, BG(Ret), Dulaney L., Jr., First Annual Hugh J. Clausen Leadership Lecture: Transformational Leadership Teaching the JAG Elephant to Dance, The, Vol. 146, at 224.

Parks, W. Hays, A Few Tools in the Prosecution of War Crimes, Vol. 149, at 73.

Pendolino, MAJ Timothy J., Davis-Bacon and Service Contract Acts: Laws Whose Time Has Passed?, The, Vol. 147, at 218.

Pritchard, Dr. John R., International Military Tribunal for the Far East and Its Contemporary Resonances, The, Vol. 149, at 25.

Rafferty, MAJ Vincent J., Jr., Uncle Sam Goes to Market: Federal Agency Disposal of Emission Reduction Credits Under the Federal Property Management Regulations, Vol. 146, at 154.

Risch, MAJ Stuart W., The National Environmental Committee: A Proposal to Relieve Regulatory Gridlock at Federal Facility Superfund Sites, Vol. 151, at 1.

Scharf, Michael P., Have We Really Learned the Lessons of Nuremberg?, Vol. 149, at 65.

Schenck, MAJ Lisa M., Child Neglect in the Military Community: Are We Neglecting the Child?, Vol. 148, at 1.

Shaver, MAJ Daniel P., Restoring the Promise of the Right to Speedy Trial to Service Members in Pretrial Arrest and Confinement, Vol. 147, at 84.

Shelton, LTG Henry H., The Second Annual Hugh J. Clausen Leadership Lecture: Attributes of a Leader, Vol. 151, at 216.

Stimson, MAJ John P., Unscrambling Federal Merit Protection, Vol. 150, at 165.

Stone, MAJ Kathryn, The Twilight Zone: Postgovernment Employment Restrictions Affecting Retired and Former Department of Defense Personnel, Vol. 142, at 67.

Sullivan, CPT Dwight H., The Last Line of Defense: Federal Habeas Review of Military Death Penalty Cases, Vol. 144. at 1.

Tomanelli, MAJ Steven N., Duty to Eliminate Competitive Advantage Arising From Contractor Possession of Government-Furnished Property, The, Vol. 142, at 141.

Vitaris, The Honorable Richard W., Toward the Simplification of Civil Service Disciplinary Procedures, Vol. 150, at 381.

Watson, MAJ Jeffrey W., Unabsorbed Overhead Costs and the *Eichleay* Formula, Vol. 147, at 262.

Wedgwood, Ruth, Prosecuting War Crimes, Vol. 149, at 217.

## II. SUBJECT INDEX

-A-

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION**

Affirmative Action: Should the Army Mend It or End It?, CPT Holly O'Grady Cook, Vol. 151, at 113.

**AGREEMENTS**

Concluding Hostilities: Humanitarian Provisions in Cease-Fire Agreements, MAJ Vaughn A. Ary, Vol. 148, at 186.

**AIR EMISSION REDUCTION see also ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Uncle Sam Goes to Market: Federal Agency Disposal of Emission Reduction Credits Under the Federal Property Management Regulations, MAJ Vincent J. Rafferty, Jr., Vol. 146, at 154.

**ARMED FORCES**

Germany's Army After Reunification: The Merging of the *Nationale Volksarmee into the* Bundeswehr, 1990-1994, CPT Kenneth S. Kilimnik, Vol. 145, at 113.

Notice Provisions for United States Citizen Contractor Employees Serving with the Armed Forces of the United States in the Field: Time to Reflect Their Assimilated Status in Government Contracts?, MAJ Brian H. Brady, Vol. 147, at 1.

-C-

**CHEMICAL WEAPONS see also WARFARE**

Chemical Demilitarization Program—Will It Destroy the Nation's Stockpile of Chemical Weapons by December 31, 2004?, The, LTC Warren G. Foote, Vol. 146, at 1.

**CHILDREN**

Child Neglect in the Military Community: Are We Neglecting the Child?, MAJ Lisa M. Schenck, Vol. 148, at 1.

**CIVILIANS see also JURISDICTION**

Lack of Extraterritorial Jurisdiction over Civilians: A New Look at an Old Problem, MAJ Susan S. Gibson, Vol. 148, at 114.

Unscrambling Federal Merit Protection, MAJ John P. Stimson, Vol. 150, at 165.

Toward the Simplification of Civil Service Disciplinary Procedures, The Honorable Richard W. Vitaris, Vol. 150, at 381.

**CONTRACTORS**

Davis-Bacon and Service Contracts Acts: Laws Whose Time Has Passed?, The, MAJ Timothy J. Pendolino, Vol. 147, at 218.

Duty to Eliminate Competitive Advantage Arising From Contractor Possession of Government-Furnished Property, The, MAJ Steven N. Tomanelli, Vol. 142, at 141.

Notice Provisions for United States Citizen Contractor Employees Serving with the Armed Forces of the United States in the Field: Time to Reflect Their Assimilated Status in Government Contracts?, MAJ Brian H. Brady, Vol. 147, at 1.

Twelfth Annual Gilbert A. Cuneo Lecture: The Origins and Development of the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act, The Honorable Jeff Bingaman, The, Vol. 145, at 149.

Unabsorbed Overhead and Costs and the *Eichleay* Formula, MAJ Jeffrey W. Watson, Vol. 147, at 262.

**CONTRACTS**

Davis-Bacon and Service Contracts Acts: Laws Whose Time Has Passed?, The, MAJ Timothy J. Pendolino, Vol. 147, at 218.

Duty to Eliminate Competitive Advantage Arising From Contractor Possession of Government-Furnished Property, The, MAJ Steven N. Tomanelli, Vol. 142, at 141.

Notice Provisions for United States Citizen Contractor Employees Serving with the Armed Forces of the United States in the Field: Time to Reflect Their Assimilated Status in Government Contracts?, MAJ Brian H. Brady, Vol. 147, at 1.

Twelfth Annual Gilbert A. Cuneo Lecture: The Origins and Development of the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act, The Honorable Jeff Bingaman, The, Vol. 145, at 149.

Unabsorbed Overhead and Costs and the *Eichleay* Formula, MAJ Jeffrey W. Watson, Vol. 147, at 262.

**COURTS-MARTIAL**

Abolition of Court Member Sentencing in the Military, MAJ Kevin Lovejoy, Vol. 142, at 1.

Courts-Martial in the Legion Army: American Military Law in the Early Republic, 1792-1796, Bradley J. Nicholson, Vol. 144, at 77.

Last Line of Defense: Federal Habeas Review of Military Death Penalty Cases, The, CPT Dwight H. Sullivan, Vol. 144, at 1.

Restoring the Promise of the Right to Speedy Trial to Service Members in Pretrial Arrest and Confinement, MAJ Daniel P. Shaver, Vol. 147, at 84.

**-D-**

**DEATH PENALTY**

Last Line of Defense: Federal Habeas Review of Military Death Penalty Cases, The, CPT Dwight H. Sullivan, Vol. 144, at 1.

**DNA see also EVIDENCE**

DNA Statistical Evidence and the "Ceiling Principle": Science or Science Fiction, MAJ Douglas A. Dribben, Vol. 146, at 94.

-E-

**EMPLOYMENT**

Twilight Zone: Postgovernment Employment Restrictions Affecting Retired and Former Department of Defense Personnel, MAJ Kathryn Stone, The, Vol. 142, at 67.

Unscrambling Federal Merit Protection, MAJ John P. Stimson, Vol. 150, at 165.

**ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT see also ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Army and the Endangered Species Act: Who's Endangering Whom?, The, MAJ David N. Diner, Vol. 143, at 161.

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Another Victory in the Unwinnable War Over Civil Penalties: *Maine v. Department of the Navy,* LCDR Marc G. Laverdiere, Vol. 142, at 165.

Army and the Endangered Species Act: Who's Endangering Whom?, The, MAJ David N. Diner, Vol. 143, at 161.

Creating Confusion: The Tenth Circuit's Rocky *Mountain Arsenal* Decision, ENS Jason H. Eaton, Vol. 144, at 126.

Myopic Federalism: The Public Trust Doctrine and Regulation of Military Activities, MAJ Richard M. Lattimer, Jr., Vol. 150, at 79.

National Environmental Committee: A Proposal to Relieve Regulatory Gridlock at Federal Facility Superfund Sites, MAJ Stuart W. Risch, Vol. 151, at 1.

Uncle Sam Goes to Market: Federal Agency Disposal of Emission Reduction Credits Under the Federal Property Management Regulations, MAJ Vincent J. Rafferty, Jr., Vol. 146, at 154.

**EVIDENCE see also MILITARY RULES OF EVIDENCE**

Corroboration Resurrected: The Military Response to *Idaho v. Wright,* MAJ Timothy W. Murphy, Vol. 145, at 166.

DNA Statistical Evidence and the "Ceiling Principle": Science or Science Fiction, MAJ Douglas A. Dribben, Vol. 146, at 94.

Military Rule of Evidence 404(b): Toothless Giant of the Evidence World, MAJ Bruce D. Landrum, Vol. 150, at 271.

**EXCLUSIONARY RULE**

Does the Fourth Amendment Apply to the Armed Forces?, COL Fredric I. Lederer and LTC Frederic L. Borch, Vol. 144, at 110.

**-F-**

**FOURTH AMENDMENT**

Does the Fourth Amendment Apply to the Armed Forces?, COL Fredric I. Lederer and LTC Frederic L. Borch, Vol. 144, at 110.

**-G-**

**GERMANY see also ARMED FORCES**

Germany's Army After Reunification: The Merging of the *Nationale Volksarmee into the* Bundeswehr, 1990-1994, CPT Kenneth S. Kilimnik, Vol. 145, at 113.

**-H-**

**HABEAS CORPUS see also MILITARY JUSTICE**

Last Line of Defense: Federal Habeas Review of Military Death Penalty Cases, The, Vol. 144, at 1.

**HUMANITARIAN LAW see also AGREEMENTS**

Concluding Hostilities: Humanitarian Provisions in Cease-Fire Agreements, MAJ Vaughn A. Ary, Vol. 148, at 186.

-I-

**INTERLOCUTORY APPEALS see also SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

A Modest Proposal: Permit Interlocutory Appeals of Summary Judgment Denials, MAJ Michael J. Davidson, Vol. 147, at 145.

-J-

**JURISDICTION**

Lack of Extraterritorial Jurisdiction over Civilians: A New Look at an Old Problem, MAJ Susan S. Gibson, Vol. 148, at 114.

Unscrambling Federal Merit Protection, MAJ John P. Stimson, Vol. 150, at 165.

-L-

**LAW OF WAR**

Nuremberg and the Rule of Law: A Fifty-Year Verdict, Introduction, Conference held November 17 and 18, 1995, Decker Auditorium, TJAGSA, Charlottesville, VA, Vol. 149, at v.

Rules of Engagement for Land Forces: A Matter of Training, Not Lawyering, MAJ Mark S. Martins, Vol. 143, at 3.

Under the Black Flag: Execution and Retaliation in Mosby's Confederacy, MAJ William E. Boyle, Jr., Vol. 144, at 148.

**LEADERSHIP**

First Annual Hugh J. Clausen Leadership Lecture: Transformational Leadership Teaching the JAG Elephant, The, BG (Ret) Dulaney L. O'Roark, Jr., The, Vol. 146, at 224.

Second Annual Hugh J. Clausen Leadership Lecture: Attributes of a Leader, The, LTG Henry H. Shelton, Vol. 151, at 216.

**LECTURES**

First Annual Hugh J. Clausen Leadership Lecture: Transformational Leadership Teaching the JAG Elephant, The, BG (Ret) Dulaney L. O'Roark, Jr., The, Vol. 146, at 224.

Second Annual Hugh J. Clausen Leadership Lecture: Attributes of a Leader, The, LTG Henry H. Shelton, Vol. 151, at 216.

Twelfth Annual Gilbert A. Cuneo Lecture: The Origins and Development of the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act, The Honorable Jeff Bingaman, The, Vol. 145, at 149.

Twenty-Fifth Annual Kenneth J. Hodson Lecture, MG Michael J. Nardotti, Jr., Vol. 151, at 202.

-M-

**MANUAL FOR COURTS-MARTIAL**

Restoring the Promise of the Right to Speedy Trial to Service Members in Pretrial Arrest and Confinement, MAJ Daniel P. Shaver, Vol. 147, at 84.

**MILITARY JUSTICE**

Abolition of Court Member Sentencing in the Military, MAJ Kevin Lovejoy, Vol. 142, at 1.

Article 31(b) Triggers: Re-Examining the "Officiality Doctrine", MAJ Howard O. McGillen, Vol. 150, at 1.

Does the Fourth Amendment Apply to the Armed Forces?, Colonel Fredric I. Lederer and LTC Frederic L. Borch, Vol. 144, at 110.

Last Line of Defense: Federal Habeas Review of Military Death Penalty Cases, The, Vol. 144, at 1.

Military Rule of Evidence 404(b): Toothless Giant of the Evidence World, The, MAJ Bruce D. Landrum, Vol. 150, at 271.

Military's Drunk Driving Statute: Have We Gone Too Far?, MAJ R. Peter Masterton, Vol. 150, at 351.

Restoring the Promise of the Right to Speedy Trial to Service Members in Pretrial Arrest and Confinement, MAJ Daniel P.

Shaver, Vol. 147, at 84.

**MILITARY RULES OF EVIDENCE see also EVIDENCE**

Corroboration Resurrected: The Military Response to *Idaho v. Wright,* MAJ Timothy W. Murphy, Vol. 145, at 166.

DNA Statistical Evidence and the "Ceiling Principle": Science or Science Fiction, MAJ Douglas A. Dribben, Vol. 146, at 94.

Military Rule of Evidence 404(b): Toothless Giant of the Evidence World, MAJ Bruce D. Landrum, Vol. 150, at 271.

**MINORITY BUSINESS see also SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

Minority Business Enterprise Development and the Small Business Administration's 8(A) Program: Past, Present, and (Is There a) Future?, MAJ Thomas J. Hasty, III, Vol. 145, at 1.

-N-

**NUREMBERG CONFERENCE**

Ad Hoc Tribunals Half a Century after Nuremberg, Graham T. Blewitt, Vol. 149, at 101.

Establishing an International Criminal Court: Historical Survey, M. Cherif Bassiouni, Vol. 149, at 49.

Evaluating Present Options for an International Criminal Court, Monroe Leigh, Vol. 149, at 113.

Evaluating Present Options for an International Criminal Court, Howard S. Levie, Vol. 149, at 129.

Few Tools in the Prosecution of War Crimes, A, W. Hays Parks, Vol. 149, at 73.

From Nuremberg to The Hague, Theodor Meron, Vol. 149, at 107.

Have We Really Learned the Lessons of Nuremberg?, Michael P. Scharf, Vol. 149, at 65.

Hostages or Prisoners of War: War Crimes at Dinner, LTC (Ret) H.

Wayne Elliott, Vol. 149, at 241.

International Military Tribunal for the Far East and Its Contemporary Resonances, The, Dr. R. John Pritchard, Vol. 149, at 25.

Military Justice 50 Years after Nuremberg: Some Reflections on Appearance v. Reality, Jonathan Lurie, Vol. 149, at 189.

Nuremberg and the Development of an International Criminal Court, Hans Corell, Vol. 149, at 87.

Nuremberg Context from the Eyes of a Participant, Henry T. King, Jr., Vol. 149, at 37.

Nuremberg Principles, Command Responsibility, and the Defense of Captain Rockwood, MAJ Edward J. O'Brien, The, Vol. 149, at 275.

Opening Comments, Robinson O. Everett, Vol. 149, at 13.

Opening Comments, John N. Moore, Vol. 149, at 7.

Postworld War II Political Justice in a Historical Perspective, István Deák, Vol. 149, at 137.

Prosecuting War Crimes, Ruth Wedgwood, Vol. 149, at 217.

Recalling the War Crimes Trials of World War II, Thomas F. Lambert, Jr., Vol. 149, at 15.

Role of the Armed Forces in the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, GEN Barry R. McCaffrey, Vol., 149, at 229.

Significance of Nuremberg for Modern International Law, Fred L. Morrison, The, Vol. 149, at 207.

"War Crimes" During Operations Other Than War: Military Doctrine and Law Fifty Years After Nuremberg—and Beyond, COL John T. Burton, Vol. 149, at 199.

Yamashita War Crimes Trial: Command Responsibility Then and Now, The, MAJ Bruce D. Landrum, Vol. 149, at 293.

"War Crimes" During Operations Other Than War: Military Doctrine and Law Fifty Years After Nuremberg—and Beyond, MAJ Mark S. Martins, Vol. 149, at 145.

-S-

**SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION see also MINORITY BUSINESS**

Minority Business Enterprise Development and the Small Business Administration's 8(A) Program: Past, Present, and (Is There a) Future?, MAJ Thomas J. Hasty, III, Vol. 145, at 1.

**SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE see also DNA**

DNA Statistical Evidence and the "Ceiling Principle": Science or Science Fiction, MAJ Douglas A. Dribben, Vol. 146, at 94.

**SENTENCING**

Abolition of Court Member Sentencing in the Military, MAJ Kevin Lovejoy, Vol. 142, at 1.

**SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY**

Another Victory in the Unwinnable War Over Civil Penalties: *Maine v. Department of the Navy,* LCDR Marc G. Laverdiere, Vol. 142, at 165.

**SPEEDY TRIAL**

Restoring the Promise of the Right to Speedy Trial to Service Members in Pretrial Arrest and Confinement, MAJ Daniel P. Shaver, Vol. 147, at 84.

**SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

A Modest Proposal: Permit Interlocutory Appeals of Summary Judgment Denials, MAJ Michael J. Davidson, Vol. 147, at 145.

-W-

**WARFARE see also CHEMICAL WEAPONS**

Chemical Demilitarization Program—Will It Destroy the Nation's Stockpile of Chemical Weapons by December 31, 2004?, The, LTC Warren G. Foote, Vol. 146, at 1.

**WRITING**

Defying Precedent: The Army Writing Style, MAJ Thomas K. Emswiler, Vol. 143, at 224.

**UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE**

Abolition of Court Member Sentencing in the Military, MAJ Kevin Lovejoy, Vol. 142, at 1.